

Kalman analysis of TBT data

Data

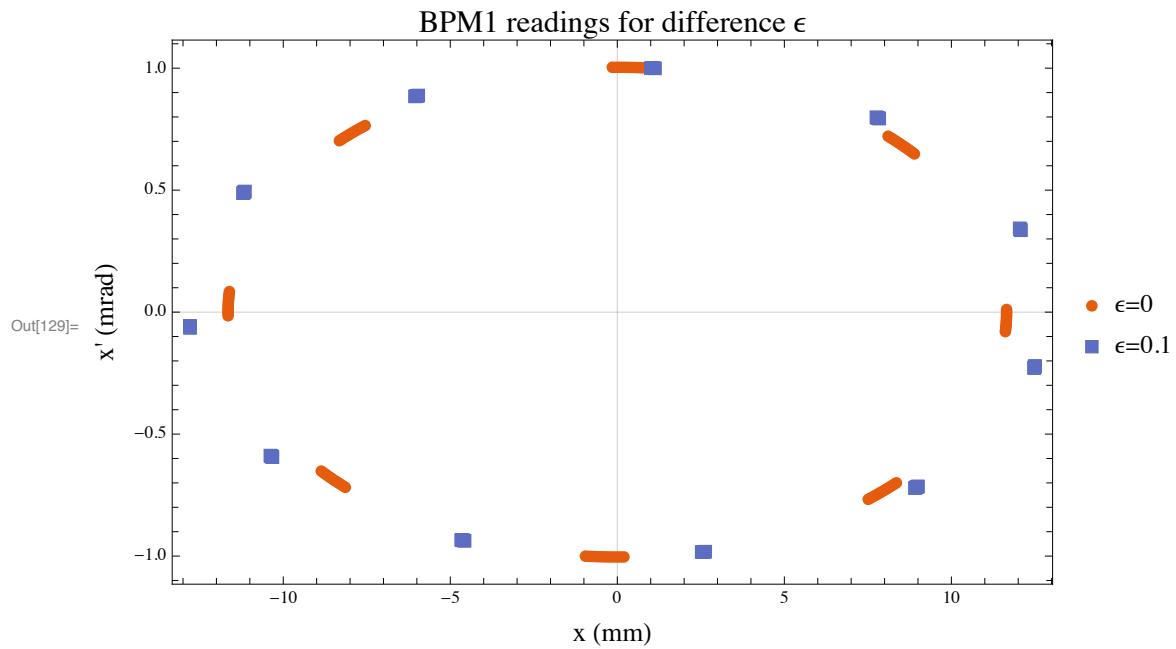
Data comes from fodo_error.nb

```
In[126]:= dir = "~/expt/booster/lattice/math/";
```

BPM1

```
In[127]:= BPM1ideal = Import[dir <> "bpm1_ideal.dat"];
BPM1err = Import[dir <> "bpm1_err.dat"];

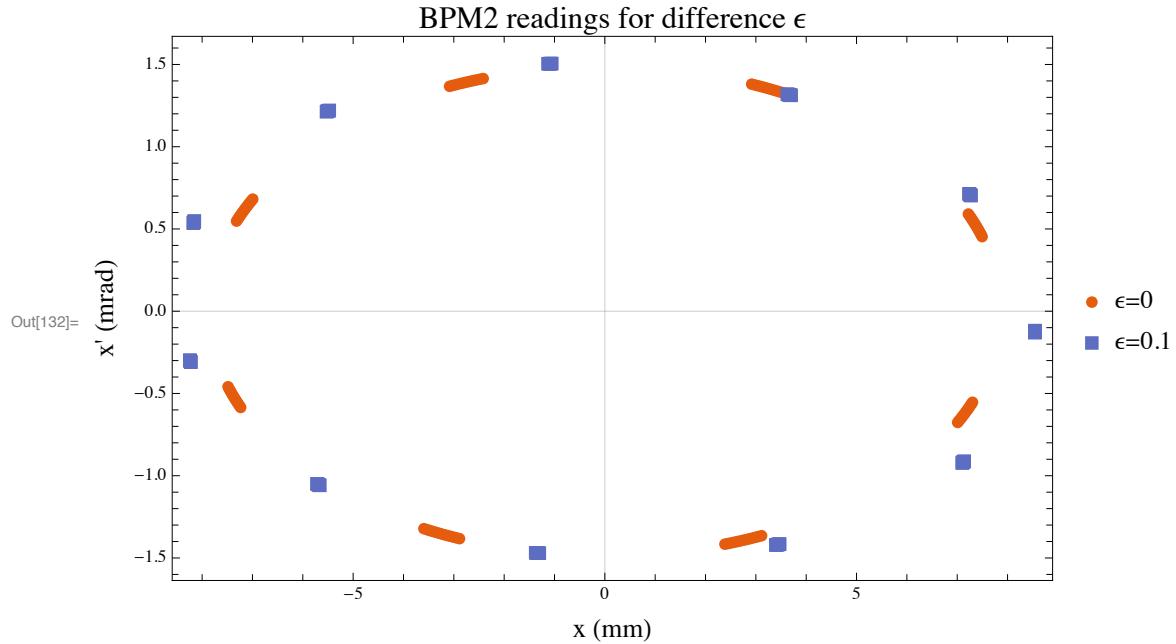
In[129]:= ListPlot[{BPM1ideal, BPM1err}, PlotMarkers -> Automatic, PlotTheme -> "Scientific",
FrameLabel -> {Style["x (mm)", 14], Style["x' (mrad)", 14]},
PlotLabel -> Style["BPM1 readings for difference  $\epsilon$ ", 16],
PlotLegends -> {" $\epsilon=0$ ", " $\epsilon=0.1$ "}, ImageSize -> 500]
```



BPM2

```
In[130]:= BPM2ideal = Import[dir <> "bpm2_ideal.dat"];
BPM2err = Import[dir <> "bpm2_err.dat"];
```

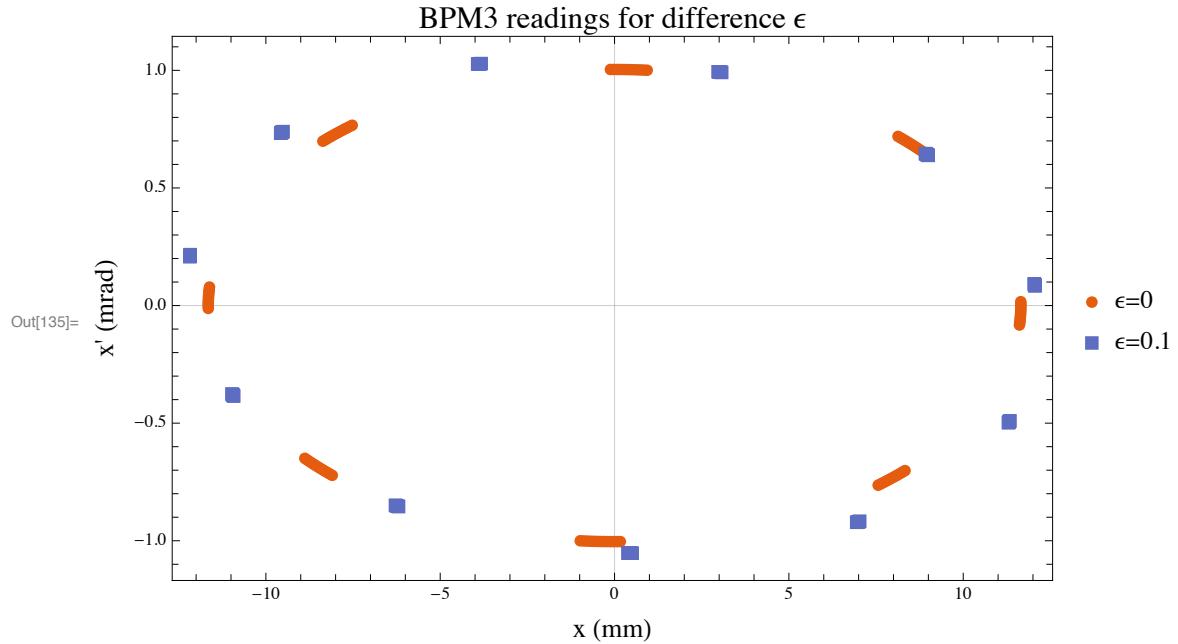
```
In[132]:= ListPlot[{BPM2ideal, BPM2err}, PlotMarkers -> Automatic, PlotTheme -> "Scientific",
FrameLabel -> {Style["x (mm)", 14], Style["x' (mrad)", 14]},
PlotLabel -> Style["BPM2 readings for difference  $\epsilon$ ", 16],
PlotLegends -> {" $\epsilon=0$ ", " $\epsilon=0.1$ "}, ImageSize -> 500]
```



BPM3

```
In[133]:= BPM3ideal = Import[dir <> "bpm3_ideal.dat"];
BPM3err = Import[dir <> "bpm3_err.dat"];
```

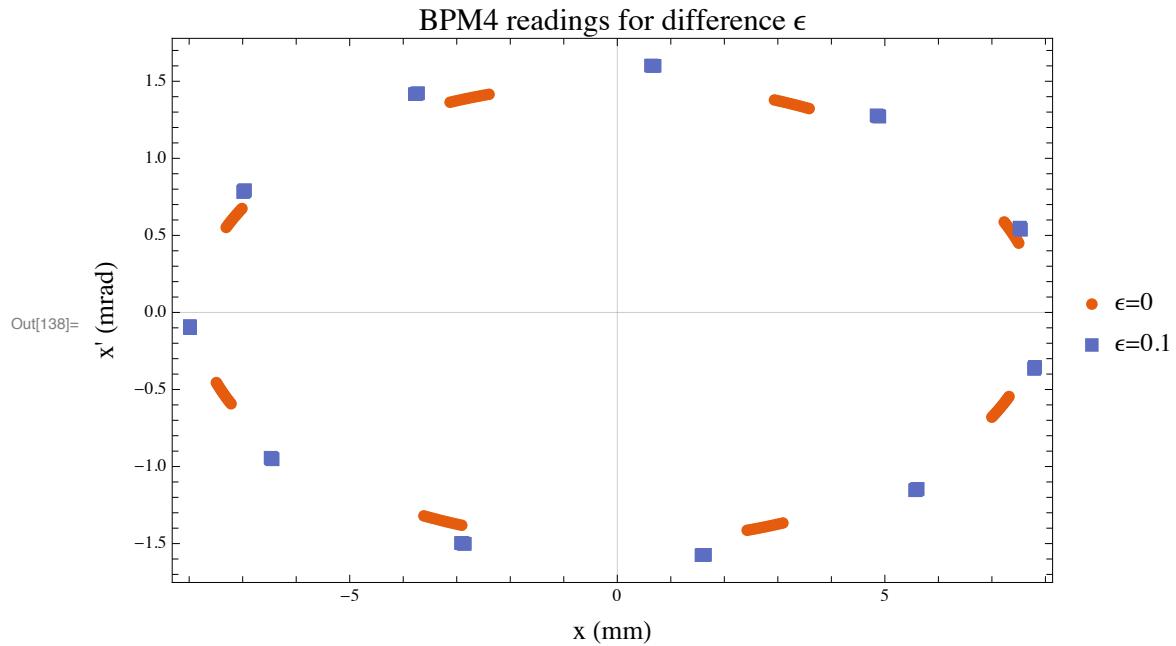
```
In[135]:= ListPlot[{BPM3ideal, BPM3err}, PlotMarkers -> Automatic, PlotTheme -> "Scientific",
FrameLabel -> {Style["x (mm)", 14], Style["x' (mrad)", 14]},
PlotLabel -> Style["BPM3 readings for difference  $\epsilon$ ", 16],
PlotLegends -> {" $\epsilon=0$ ", " $\epsilon=0.1$ "}, ImageSize -> 500]
```



BPM4

```
In[136]:= BPM4ideal = Import[dir <> "bpm4_ideal.dat"];
BPM4err = Import[dir <> "bpm4_err.dat"];
```

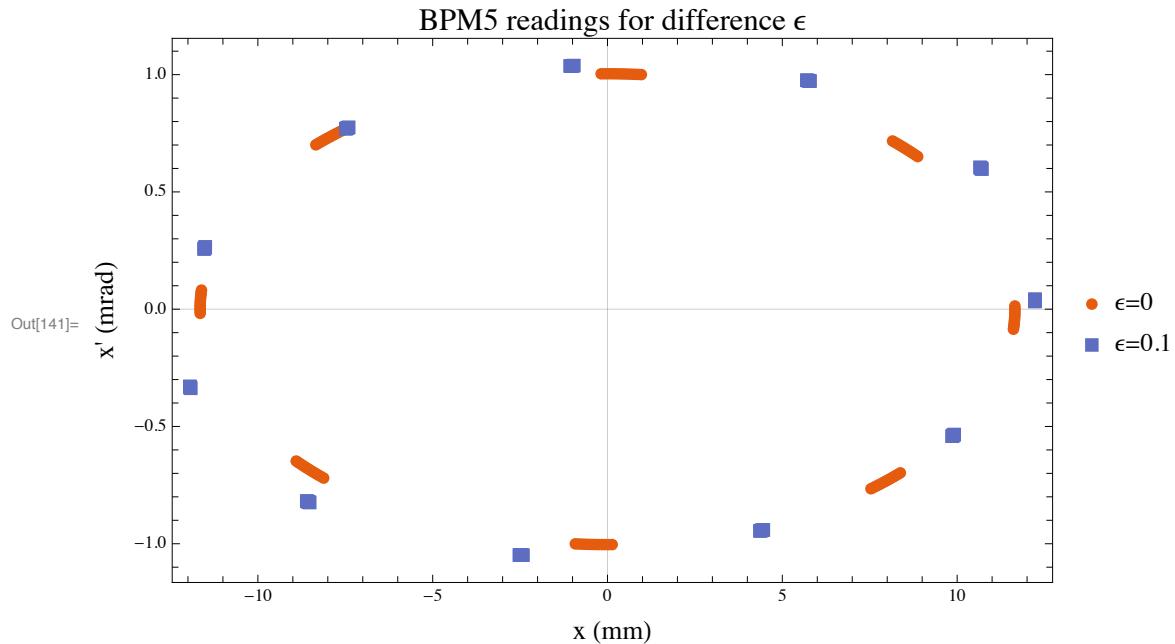
```
In[138]:= ListPlot[{BPM4ideal, BPM4err}, PlotMarkers -> Automatic, PlotTheme -> "Scientific",
FrameLabel -> {Style["x (mm)", 14], Style["x' (mrad)", 14]}, 
PlotLabel -> Style["BPM4 readings for difference  $\epsilon$ ", 16],
PlotLegends -> {" $\epsilon=0$ ", " $\epsilon=0.1$ "}, ImageSize -> 500]
```



BPM5

```
In[139]:= BPM5ideal = Import[dir <> "bpm5_ideal.dat"];
BPM5err = Import[dir <> "bpm5_err.dat"];
```

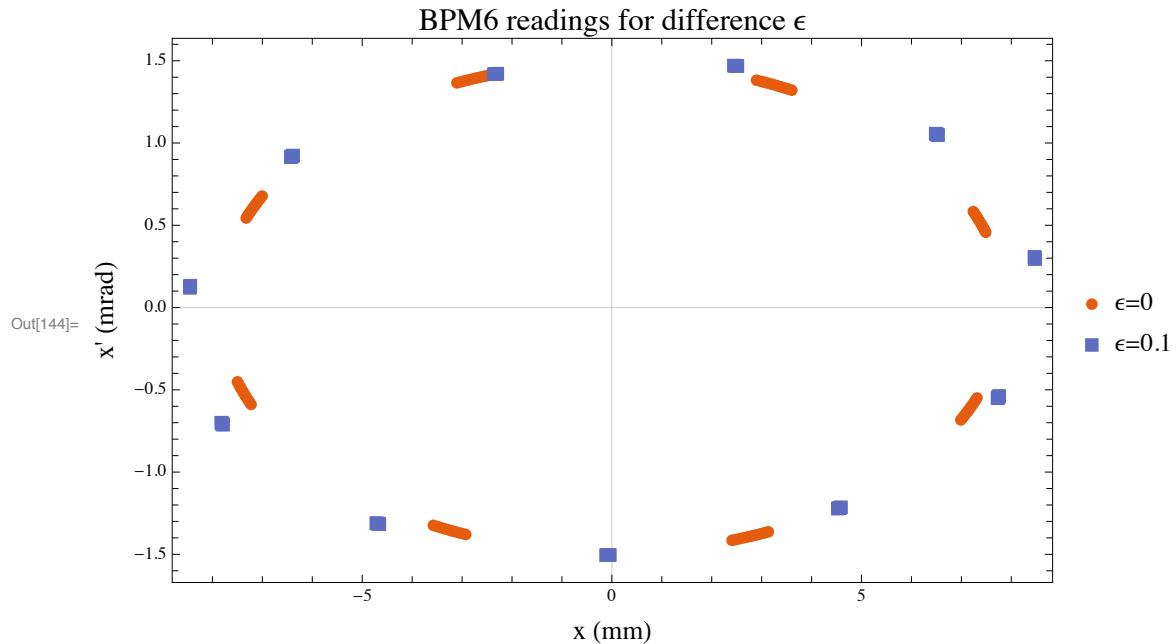
```
In[141]:= ListPlot[{BPM5ideal, BPM5err}, PlotMarkers -> Automatic, PlotTheme -> "Scientific",
FrameLabel -> {Style["x (mm)", 14], Style["x' (mrad)", 14]},
PlotLabel -> Style["BPM5 readings for difference  $\epsilon$ ", 16],
PlotLegends -> {" $\epsilon=0$ ", " $\epsilon=0.1$ "}, ImageSize -> 500]
```



BPM6

```
In[142]:= BPM6ideal = Import[dir <> "bpm6_ideal.dat"];
BPM6err = Import[dir <> "bpm6_err.dat"];
```

```
In[144]:= ListPlot[{BPM6ideal, BPM6err}, PlotMarkers -> Automatic, PlotTheme -> "Scientific",
FrameLabel -> {Style["x (mm)", 14], Style["x' (mrad)", 14]},
PlotLabel -> Style["BPM6 readings for difference  $\epsilon$ ", 16],
PlotLegends -> {" $\epsilon=0$ ", " $\epsilon=0.1$ "}, ImageSize -> 500]
```



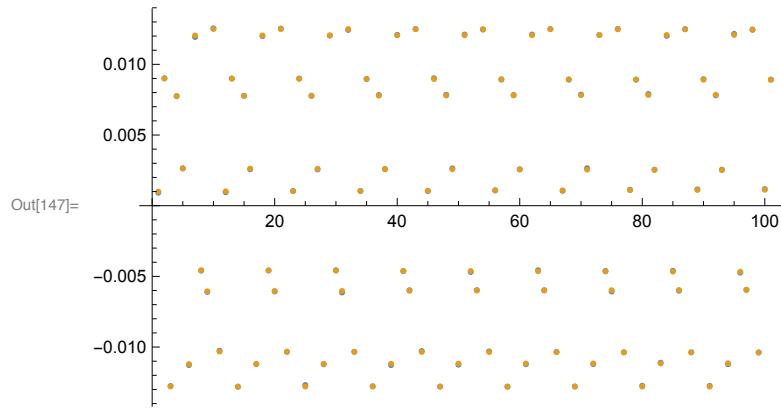
Add noise to BPM position data

```
In[145]:= σBPM = 0.05; (*mm*)
```

Convert input data to metres and add noise

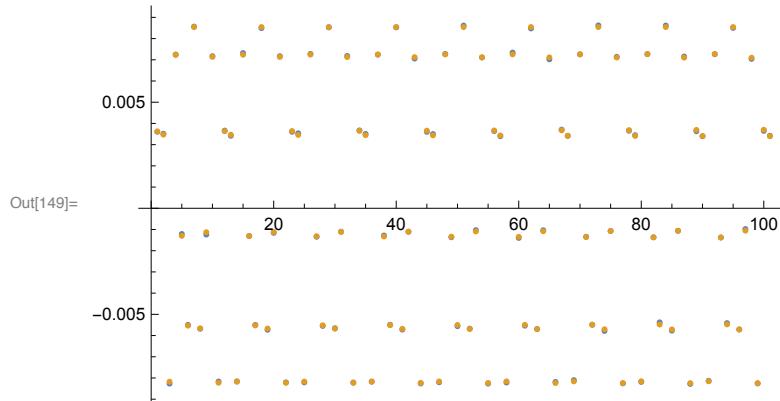
```
In[146]:= x1noise = (#[[1]] + σBPM RandomVariate[NormalDistribution[], &/@ BPM1err] 10-3; (*m*))
```

```
In[147]:= ListPlot[{x1noise, BPM1err[[All, 1]] 10-3}]
```



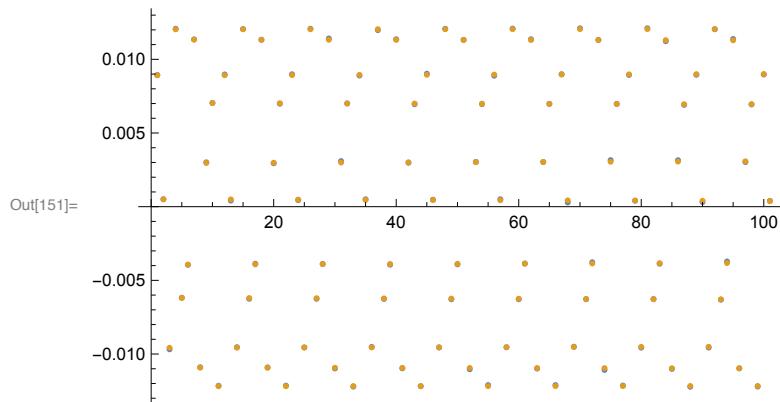
```
In[148]:= x2noise = (#[[1]] + σBPM RandomVariate[NormalDistribution[], &/@ BPM2err] 10-3; (*m*))
```

```
In[149]:= ListPlot[{x2noise, BPM2err[[All, 1]] 10-3}]
```



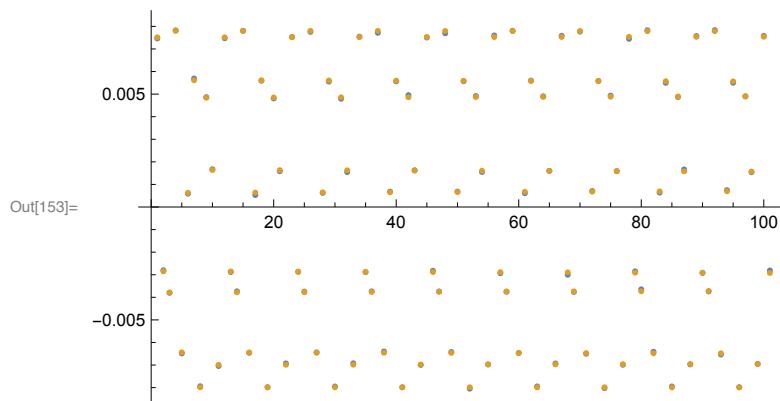
```
In[150]:= x3noise = (#[[1]] + σBPM RandomVariate[NormalDistribution[]] & /@ BPM3err) 10-3; (*m*)
```

```
In[151]:= ListPlot[{x3noise, BPM3err[[All, 1]] 10-3}]
```



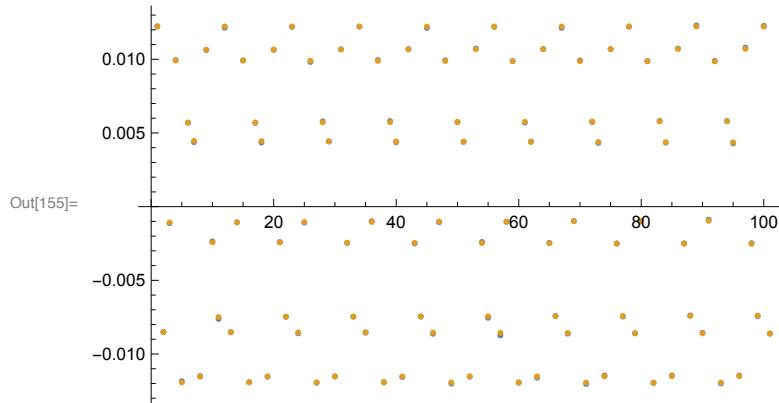
```
In[152]:= x4noise = (#[[1]] + σBPM RandomVariate[NormalDistribution[]] & /@ BPM4err) 10-3; (*m*)
```

```
In[153]:= ListPlot[{x4noise, BPM4err[[All, 1]] 10-3}]
```



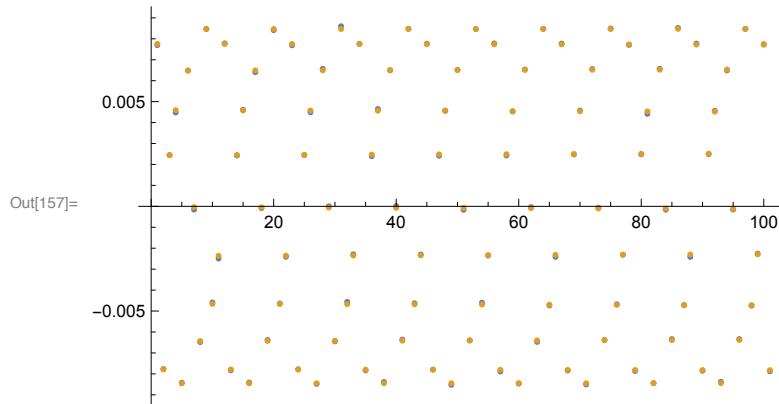
```
In[154]:= x5noise = (#[[1]] + σBPM RandomVariate[NormalDistribution[]] & /@ BPM5err) 10-3; (*m*)
```

```
In[155]:= ListPlot[{x5noise, BPM5err[[All, 1]] 10-3}]
```



```
In[156]:= x6noise = (#[[1]] + σBPM RandomVariate[NormalDistribution[]] & /@ BPM6err) 10-3; (*m*)
```

```
In[157]:= ListPlot[{x6noise, BPM6err[[All, 1]] 10-3}]
```



Transport matrices

```
In[158]:= MQF[K_, l_] := {{Cos[Sqrt[K] l], 1/Sqrt[K] Sin[Sqrt[K] l]}, {-Sqrt[K] Sin[Sqrt[K] l], Cos[Sqrt[K] l]}};
MQD[K_, l_] := {{Cosh[Sqrt[K] l], 1/Sqrt[K] Sinh[Sqrt[K] l]}, {Sqrt[K] Sinh[Sqrt[K] l], Cosh[Sqrt[K] l]}};
Mdrift[l_] := {{1, l}, {0, 1}};
```

Quad error.

$$\theta = 1/f$$

```
In[161]:= MQerr[θ_] := {{1, θ}, {-θ, 1}};
```

Add in the error

```
In[162]:= MQFerr[K_, l_, θ_] := MQF[K, l].MQerr[θ];
MQDerr[K_, l_, θ_] := MQD[K, l].MQerr[θ];
```

Lattice

Let the number of FODO elements be three, i.e. I have

```
FODO|FODO| FODO
#1    | #2    | #3
```

On each quad, I will also have a quad error matrix whose value the Kalman filter will try to find

```
In[164]:= Melement = {
  {MQFerr, k, lq/2, θ1}, {Mdrift, ld}, {MQDerr, k, lq/2, θ2},
  {MQDerr, k, lq/2, θ2}, {Mdrift, ld}, {MQFerr, k, lq/2, θ3},
  {MQFerr, k, lq/2, θ3}, {Mdrift, ld}, {MQDerr, k, lq/2, θ4},
  {MQDerr, k, lq/2, θ4}, {Mdrift, ld}, {MQFerr, k, lq/2, θ5},
  {MQFerr, k, lq/2, θ5}, {Mdrift, ld}, {MQDerr, k, lq/2, θ6},
  {MQDerr, k, lq/2, θ6}, {Mdrift, ld}, {MQFerr, k, lq/2, θ1}
}

Out[164]= {{MQFerr, 0.54102, 0.25, θ1}, {Mdrift, 2.5}, {MQDerr, 0.54102, 0.25, θ2},
  {MQDerr, 0.54102, 0.25, θ2}, {Mdrift, 2.5}, {MQFerr, 0.54102, 0.25, θ3},
  {MQFerr, 0.54102, 0.25, θ3}, {Mdrift, 2.5}, {MQDerr, 0.54102, 0.25, θ4},
  {MQDerr, 0.54102, 0.25, θ4}, {Mdrift, 2.5}, {MQFerr, 0.54102, 0.25, θ5},
  {MQFerr, 0.54102, 0.25, θ5}, {Mdrift, 2.5}, {MQDerr, 0.54102, 0.25, θ6},
  {MQDerr, 0.54102, 0.25, θ6}, {Mdrift, 2.5}, {MQFerr, 0.54102, 0.25, θ1}}
```

A matrices

From BPM1 to BPM2

```
In[165]:= FF1to2 = MQDerr[k, lq/2, θ2].Mdrift[ld].MQFerr[k, lq/2, θ1];

In[166]:= F1to2 = FF1to2. (x1
                           x2) // Simplify;

In[167]:= F11 = F1to2[[1, 1]];
F21 = F1to2[[2, 1]];
```

In[169]:= AA1 =

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccccccccc} D[F11, x1] & D[F11, x2] & D[F11, \theta1] & D[F11, \theta2] & D[F11, \theta3] & D[F11, \theta4] & D[F11, \theta5] & D[F1 \\ D[F21, x1] & D[F21, x2] & D[F21, \theta1] & D[F21, \theta2] & D[F21, \theta3] & D[F21, \theta4] & D[F21, \theta5] & D[F2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) // Simplify;$$

From BPM2 to BPM3

In[170]:= FF2to3 = MQFerr[k, lq/2, \theta3].Mdrift[ld].MQDerr[k, lq/2, \theta2];

In[171]:= F2to3 = FF2to3. $\begin{pmatrix} x1 \\ x2 \end{pmatrix}$ // Simplify;

In[172]:= F11 = F2to3[[1, 1]];

F21 = F2to3[[2, 1]];

In[174]:= AA2 =

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccccccccc} D[F11, x1] & D[F11, x2] & D[F11, \theta1] & D[F11, \theta2] & D[F11, \theta3] & D[F11, \theta4] & D[F11, \theta5] & D[F1 \\ D[F21, x1] & D[F21, x2] & D[F21, \theta1] & D[F21, \theta2] & D[F21, \theta3] & D[F21, \theta4] & D[F21, \theta5] & D[F2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) // Simplify;$$

From BPM3 to BPM4

In[175]:= FF3to4 = MQDerr[k, lq/2, \theta4].Mdrift[ld].MQFerr[k, lq/2, \theta3];

In[176]:= F3to4 = FF3to4. $\begin{pmatrix} x1 \\ x2 \end{pmatrix}$ // Simplify;

```
In[177]:= F11 = F3to4[[1, 1]];
F21 = F3to4[[2, 1]];
```

```
In[179]:= AA3 =
```

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccccccc} D[F11, x_1] & D[F11, x_2] & D[F11, \theta_1] & D[F11, \theta_2] & D[F11, \theta_3] & D[F11, \theta_4] & D[F11, \theta_5] & D[F1 \\ D[F21, x_1] & D[F21, x_2] & D[F21, \theta_1] & D[F21, \theta_2] & D[F21, \theta_3] & D[F21, \theta_4] & D[F21, \theta_5] & D[F2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) // Simplify;$$

From BPM4 to BPM5

```
In[180]:= FF4to5 = MQFerr[k, lq/2, \theta_5].Mdrift[ld].MQDerr[k, lq/2, \theta_4];
```

```
In[181]:= F4to5 = FF4to5.  $\left( \begin{array}{c} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{array} \right)$  // Simplify;
```

```
In[182]:= F11 = F4to5[[1, 1]];
F21 = F4to5[[2, 1]];
```

```
In[184]:= AA4 =
```

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccccccc} D[F11, x_1] & D[F11, x_2] & D[F11, \theta_1] & D[F11, \theta_2] & D[F11, \theta_3] & D[F11, \theta_4] & D[F11, \theta_5] & D[F1 \\ D[F21, x_1] & D[F21, x_2] & D[F21, \theta_1] & D[F21, \theta_2] & D[F21, \theta_3] & D[F21, \theta_4] & D[F21, \theta_5] & D[F2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) // Simplify;$$

From BPM5 to BPM6

```
In[185]:= FF5to6 = MQDerr[k, lq/2, \theta_6].Mdrift[ld].MQFerr[k, lq/2, \theta_5];
```

```
In[186]:= F5to6 = FF5to6.  $\begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix}$  // Simplify;

In[187]:= F11 = F5to6[[1, 1]];
F21 = F5to6[[2, 1]];

In[189]:= AA5 =

$$\left( \begin{array}{ccccccc}
D[F11, x_1] & D[F11, x_2] & D[F11, \theta_1] & D[F11, \theta_2] & D[F11, \theta_3] & D[F11, \theta_4] & D[F11, \theta_5] & D[F1 \\
D[F21, x_1] & D[F21, x_2] & D[F21, \theta_1] & D[F21, \theta_2] & D[F21, \theta_3] & D[F21, \theta_4] & D[F21, \theta_5] & D[F2 \\
0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0
\end{array} \right)$$

// Simplify;
```

From BPM6 to BPM1

```
In[190]:= FF6to1 = MQFerr[k, lq/2, \theta_1].Mdrift[ld].MQDerr[k, lq/2, \theta_6];

In[191]:= F6to1 = FF6to1.  $\begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix}$  // Simplify;

In[192]:= F11 = F6to1[[1, 1]];
F21 = F6to1[[2, 1]];
```

```
In[194]:= AA6 =

$$\left( \begin{array}{ccccccc}
D[F11, x_1] & D[F11, x_2] & D[F11, \theta_1] & D[F11, \theta_2] & D[F11, \theta_3] & D[F11, \theta_4] & D[F11, \theta_5] & D[F1 \\
D[F21, x_1] & D[F21, x_2] & D[F21, \theta_1] & D[F21, \theta_2] & D[F21, \theta_3] & D[F21, \theta_4] & D[F21, \theta_5] & D[F2 \\
0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0
\end{array} \right)$$

// Simplify;
```

```
In[195]:= AA[k_, x_] := Module[{px1, px2, pθ1, pθ2, pθ3, pθ4, pθ5, pθ6, px, AAn},
  AAn = {AA1, AA2, AA3, AA4, AA5, AA6};
  {px1, px2, pθ1, pθ2, pθ3, pθ4, pθ5, pθ6} = Flatten[x];
  Return[AAn[[k]] /. {x1 → px1, x2 → px2,
    θ1 → pθ1, θ2 → pθ2, θ3 → pθ3, θ4 → pθ4, θ5 → pθ5, θ6 → pθ6}];
];
```

State and parameter matrix

Assume that the state vector is

$$\mathbf{x}_s = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ \theta_1 \\ \theta_2 \\ \theta_3 \\ \theta_4 \\ \theta_5 \\ \theta_6 \end{pmatrix}$$

x_1 : position

x_2 : x'

θ_n : the error in the strength of the quad

H, h and FF matrices

Predicted values

```
In[196]:= h[xpred_] := {xpred[[1, 1]]}; (* return the position*)
In[197]:= H[xpred_] := Return[(1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0)]; (* project out position*)
```

Set up the transport matrices that take the beam from one bpm to the next

```
In[198]:= FFtrans = {FF1to2, FF2to3, FF3to4, FF4to5, FF5to6, FF6to1};

In[199]:= FF[k_, xprev_] := Module[{px1, px2, pθ1, pθ2, pθ3, pθ4, pθ5, pθ6, px, M},
  {px1, px2, pθ1, pθ2, pθ3, pθ4, pθ5, pθ6} = Flatten[xprev];
  M = FFtrans[[k]];
  px = M. (px1 /.
    {px1 → pθ1, px2 → pθ2, θ1 → pθ3, θ2 → pθ4, θ3 → pθ5, θ4 → pθ6});
  Return[{px[[1, 1]], px[[2, 1]], pθ1, pθ2, pθ3, pθ4, pθ5, pθ6}]^];
];
```

Kalman filter

Covariance errors

$$\text{In[200]:= } \mathbf{QQx1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}; \quad \mathbf{QQx2} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix};$$

$$\text{In[201]:= } \mathbf{QQ\theta1} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}; \quad \mathbf{QQ\theta2} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}; \quad \mathbf{QQ\theta3} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}; \quad \mathbf{QQ\theta4} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}; \quad \mathbf{QQ\theta5} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}; \quad \mathbf{QQ\theta6} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix};$$

`In[202]:= jx = (0.01 × 10-3)2; (*variance of x and x', guess*)`

`In[203]:= jθ = (0.01 × 10-3)2; (*variance of θn, guess*)`

`In[204]:= QQ = jx (QQx1.QQx1T + QQx2.QQx2T) +
jθ (QQθ1.QQθ1T + QQθ2.QQθ2T + QQθ3.QQθ3T + QQθ4.QQθ4T + QQθ5.QQθ5T + QQθ6.QQθ6T);`

BPM measurement error

`In[205]:= RR = {{(σBPM 10-3)2}}`

`Out[205]= {{2.5 × 10-9}}`

Nominal values for the elements

Quad strength and length

`In[206]:= k = 0.54102;
lq = 0.5;`

Length of drift space

`In[208]:= ld = 2.5;`

Initialization

Noisy measurement data, in sequence:

BPM1, BPM2, BPM3, ..., BPM6

I made it so that

observations[n] is the set of BPM data at turn n.

`observations[n][k]` is the position of the beam at BPM k at turn n

```
In[209]:= observations = Table[{{x1noise[i]}, {x2noise[i]}, {x3noise[i]},  
{x4noise[i]}, {x5noise[i]}, {x6noise[i]}}, {i, Length[x1noise]}];
```

```
In[210]:= nx = Length[QQ];  
ny = Length[RR];  
Nturns = Length[observations];  
Nbpm = 6;
```

Identity matrix

```
In[214]:= Inx = IdentityMatrix[nx];
```

Allocate results

```
In[215]:= xpred = Table[ConstantArray[0, {Nbpm, nx}], Nturns];  
(*prediction of state vector for each bpm*)  
Ppred = Table[ConstantArray[0, {Nbpm, nx, nx}], Nturns];  
(*prediction error covariance matrix for each bpm*)  
xest = Table[ConstantArray[0, {Nbpm, nx}], Nturns];  
(*estimation of state vector for each bpm*)  
Pest = Table[ConstantArray[0, {Nbpm, nx, nx}], Nturns];  
(*estimation error covariance matrix for each bpm*)  
KK = Table[ConstantArray[0, {Nbpm, nx, ny}], Nturns];  
(*Kalman gain for each bpm*)
```

starting state vector for BPM1. I only know the position, we everything else is zero

```
In[220]:= xinit = 
$$\begin{pmatrix} \text{observations}[1][1][1] \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix};$$

```

```
In[221]:= Pinit = IdentityMatrix[Length[xinit]];
```

Set initial prediction

```
In[222]:= xpred[[1]][1] = xinit;  
Ppred[[1]][1] = Pinit;
```

```
xest[[1]][1] = xinit;  
Pest[[1]][1] = Pinit;  
PPest = Pinit;
```

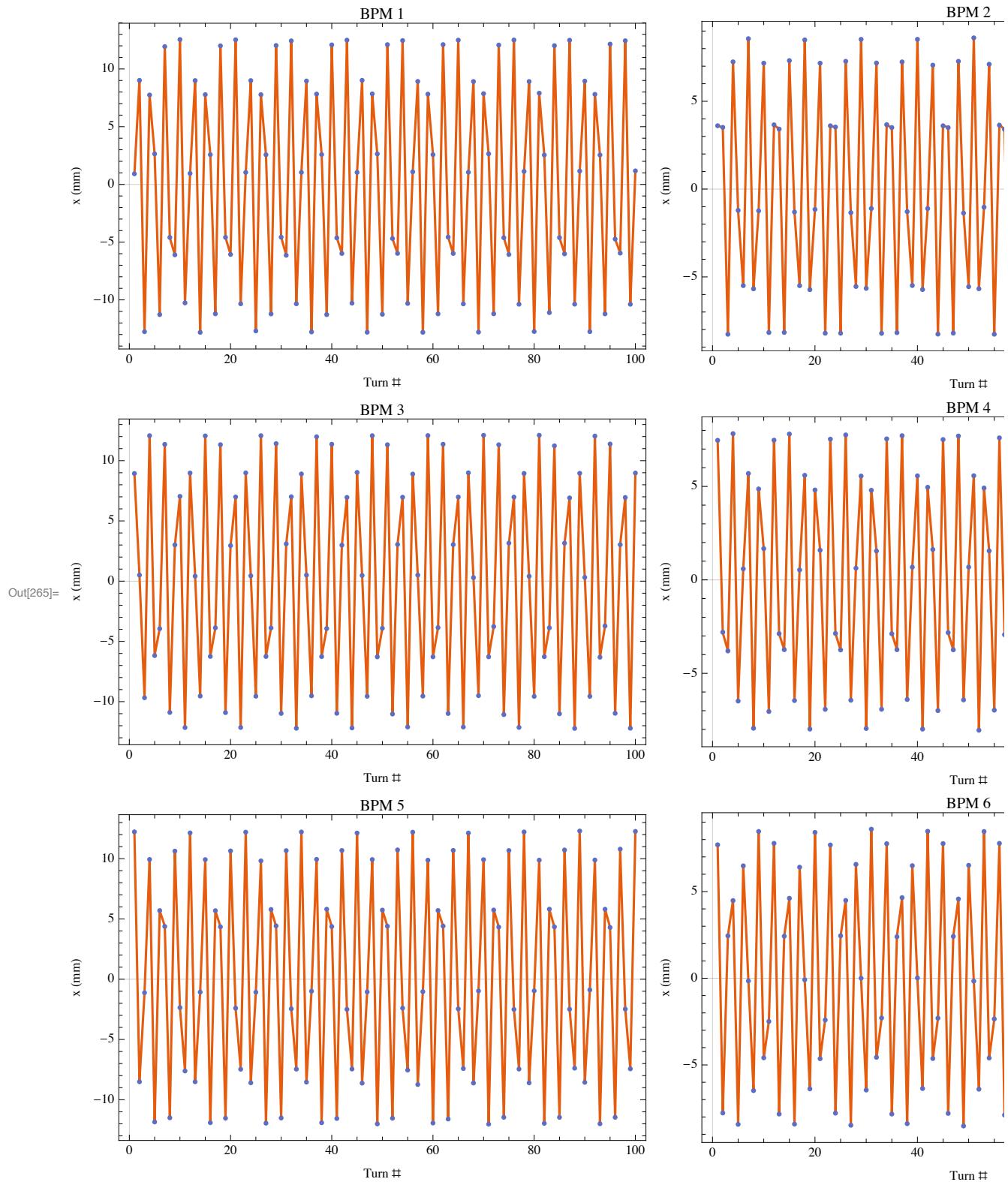
Iterate

```
In[227]:= For[n = 1, n ≤ Nturns - 1, n++,
  (*Print["n=", n];*)
  For[i = 1, i ≤ Nbpms, i++,
    (*prepare to wrap around if we are already at the last BPM *)
    If[i != Nbpms,
      j = i + 1; m = n,
      j = 1; m = n + 1
    ];
    (*prediction from BPM i to BPM i+1, at turn n*)
    xpred[[m]][[j]] = FF[i, xest[[n]][[i]]];
    Ppred[[m]][[j]] = AA[i, xest[[n]][[i]]].PPest.AA[i, xest[[n]][[i]]]^\top + QQ;
    (*estimate*)
    yobs = observations[[m]][[j]];
    ypred = h[xpred[[m]][[j]]];
    Hpred = H[xpred[[m]][[j]]];
    KK[[m]][[j]] = Ppred[[m]][[j]].Hpred^\top.Inverse[(Hpred.Ppred[[m]][[j]].Hpred^\top) + RR];
    xest[[m]][[j]] = xpred[[m]][[j]] + KK[[m]][[j]].(yobs - ypred);
    PPest = Pest[[m]][[j]] = (Inx - KK[[m]][[j]].Hpred).Ppred[[m]][[j]];
  ];
  (*xest[[1,3]]=xest[[-1]][[3]];*)
]
```

Plots

Fit to position

```
In[265]:= gg1 =  
  Grid[Table[{ListPlot[{Table[xest[[n]][j][[1, 1]] 103, {n, Nturns - 1}], Flatten[Table[  
    observations[[n]][j] 103, {n, Nturns - 1}]]}, Joined → {True, False},  
    PlotTheme → "Scientific", FrameLabel → {"Turn #", "x (mm)"},  
    PlotLabel → "BPM " <> ToString[j], ImageSize → 400],  
  ListPlot[{Table[xest[[n]][j + 1][[1, 1]] 103, {n, Nturns - 1}],  
    Flatten[Table[observations[[n]][j + 1] 103, {n, Nturns - 1}]]},  
  Joined → {True, False}, PlotTheme → "Scientific",  
  FrameLabel → {"Turn #", "x (mm)"}, PlotLabel → "BPM " <> ToString[j + 1],  
  PlotLegends → {"Kalman estimate", "Measured"},  
  ImageSize → 400]}, {j, 1, Nbpm, 2}]]
```

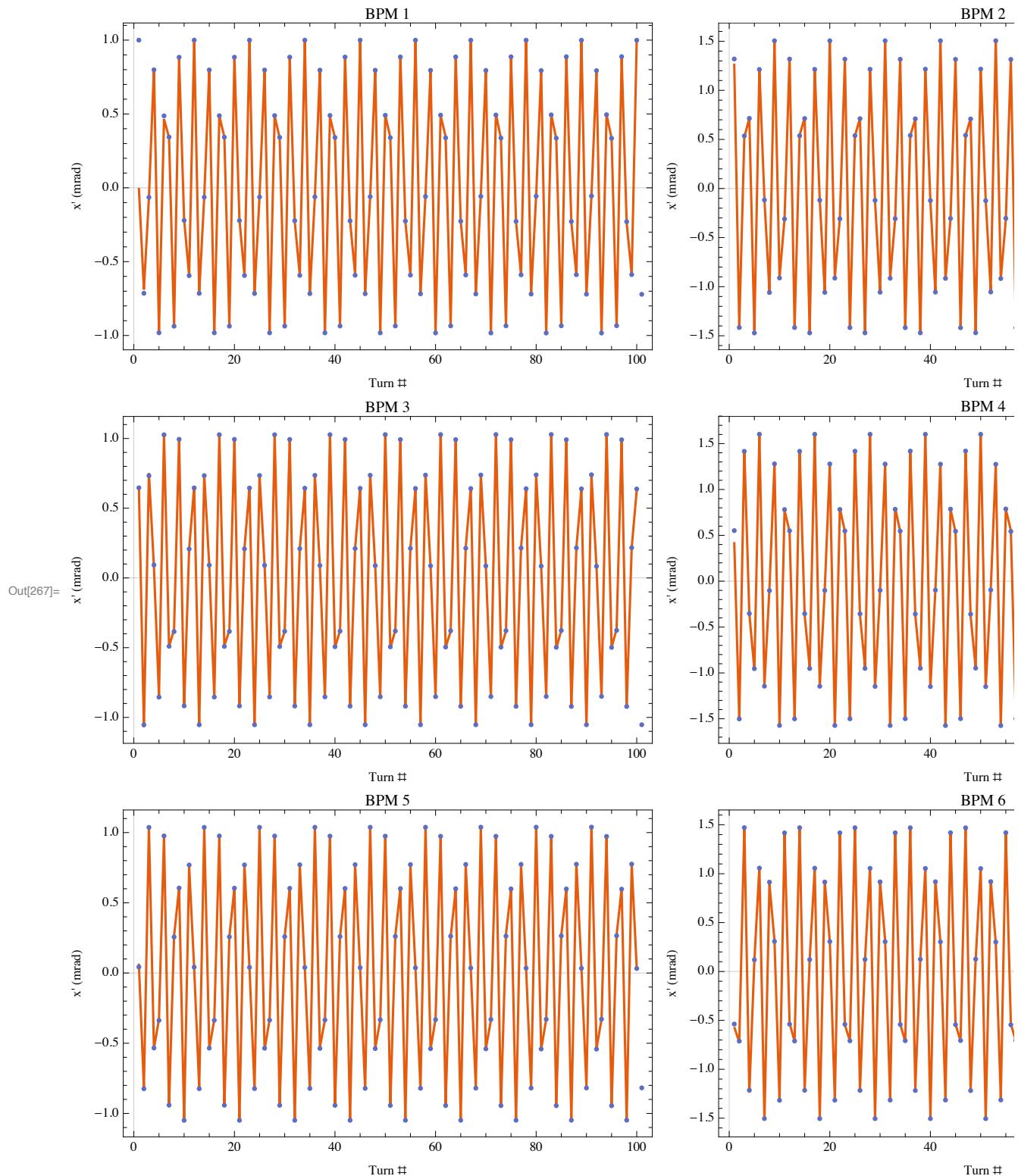


```
In[268]:= Export[dir <> "kalmanfitPos.pdf", gg1]
```

```
Out[268]= ~/expt/booster/lattice/math/kalmanfitPos.pdf
```

Fit to angle

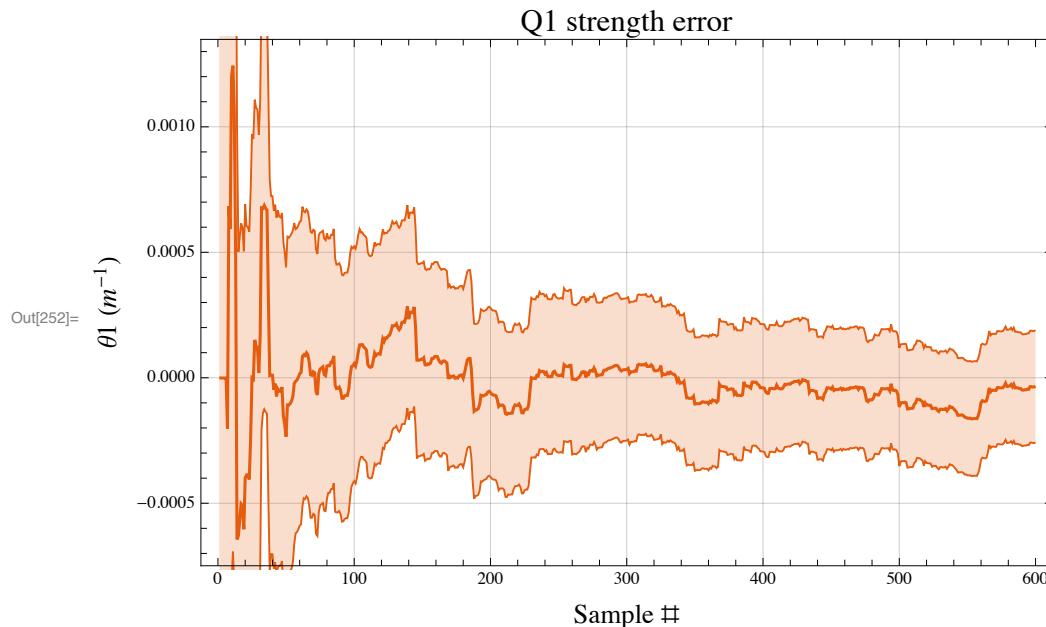
```
In[229]:= BPMerrList = {BPM1err, BPM2err, BPM3err, BPM4err, BPM5err, BPM6err};  
  
In[267]:= gg2 = Grid[Table[  
  {ListPlot[{Table[xest[[n]][[j]][[2, 1]] 10^3, {n, Nturns - 1}], BPMerrList[[j]][All, 2]},  
   Joined -> {True, False}, PlotTheme -> "Scientific",  
   FrameLabel -> {"Turn #", "x' (mrad)"}, PlotLabel -> "BPM " <> ToString[j],  
   ImageSize -> 400], ListPlot[{Table[xest[[n]][[j + 1]][[2, 1]] 10^3, {n, Nturns - 1}],  
   BPMerrList[[j + 1]][All, 2]}, Joined -> {True, False}, PlotTheme -> "Scientific",  
   FrameLabel -> {"Turn #", "x' (mrad)"}, PlotLabel -> "BPM " <> ToString[j + 1],  
   PlotLegends -> {"Kalman estimate", "Measured"},  
   ImageSize -> 400]}, {j, 1, Nbpms, 2}]]
```



```
In[269]:= Export[dir <> "kalmanfitAngle.pdf", gg2]
Out[269]= ~/expt/booster/lattice/math/kalmanfitAngle.pdf
```

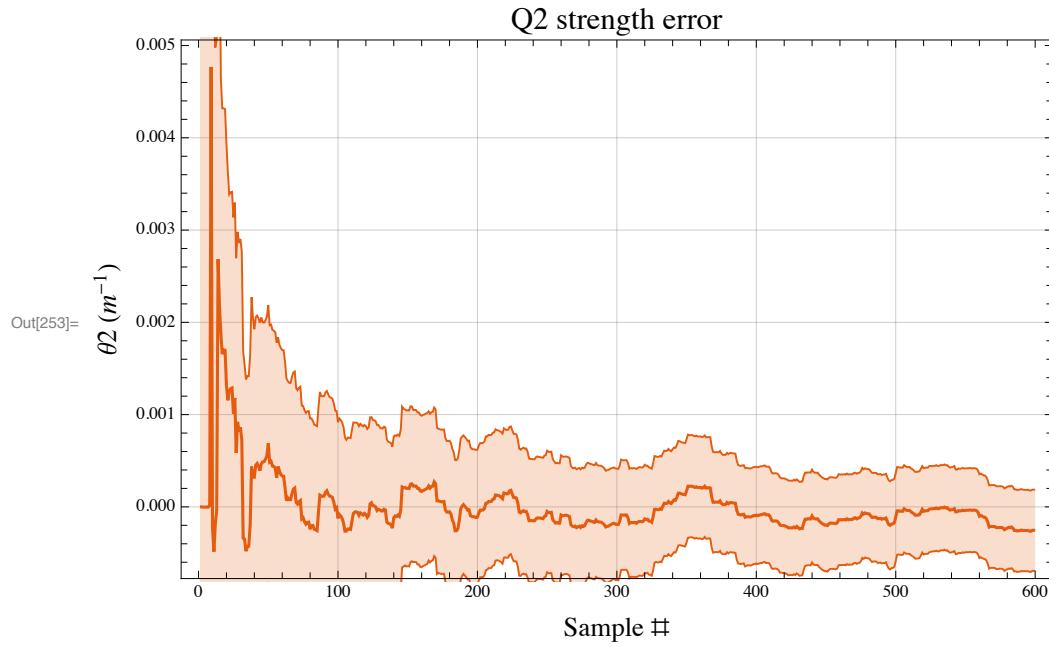
θ1 (Q1 should have no error)

```
In[252]:= g1 = ListPlot[Flatten[Table[Around[xest[[n]][[j]][[3, 1]], Sqrt[Ppred[[n]][[j]][[3, 3]]]], {n, Nturns - 1}, {j, 1, 6}]], Joined → True, PlotRange → All, GridLines → Automatic, IntervalMarkers → "Bands", PlotTheme → "Scientific", FrameLabel → {Style["Sample #", 14], Style["θ1 (m⁻¹)", 14]}, PlotLabel → Style["Q1 strength error", 16], ImageSize → 500]
```



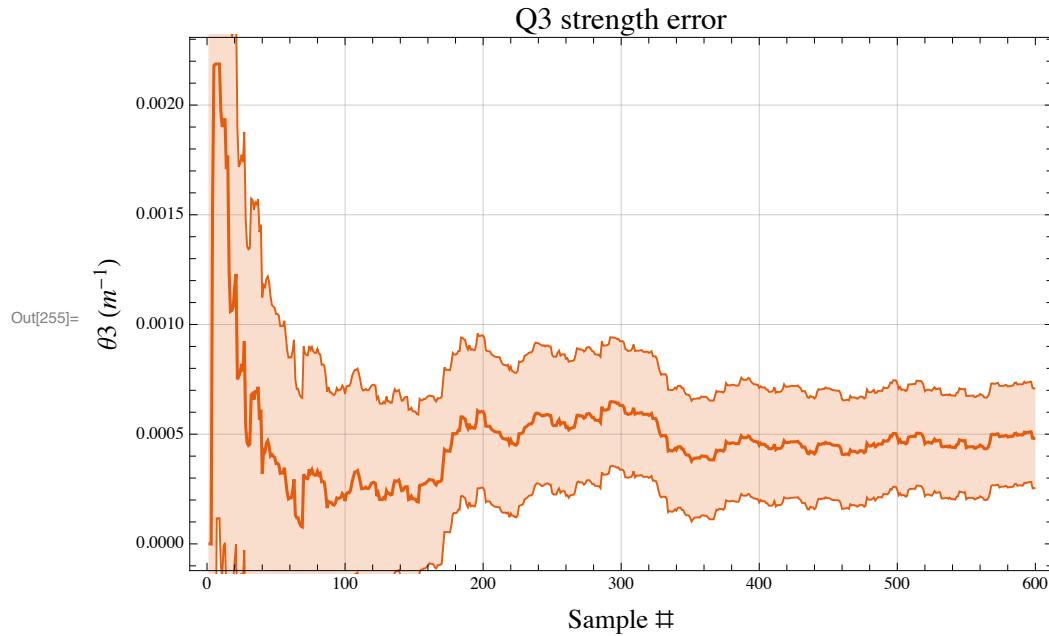
θ_2 (Q2 should have no error)

```
In[253]:= g2 = ListPlot[Flatten[Table[Around[xest[[n]][[j]][4, 1], Sqrt[Ppred[[n]][[j]][4, 4]]], {n, Nturns - 1}, {j, 1, 6}]], Joined → True, PlotRange → All, GridLines → Automatic, IntervalMarkers → "Bands", PlotTheme → "Scientific", FrameLabel → {Style["Sample #", 14], Style[" $\theta_2$  ( $m^{-1}$ )", 14]}, PlotLabel → Style["Q2 strength error", 16], ImageSize → 500]
```



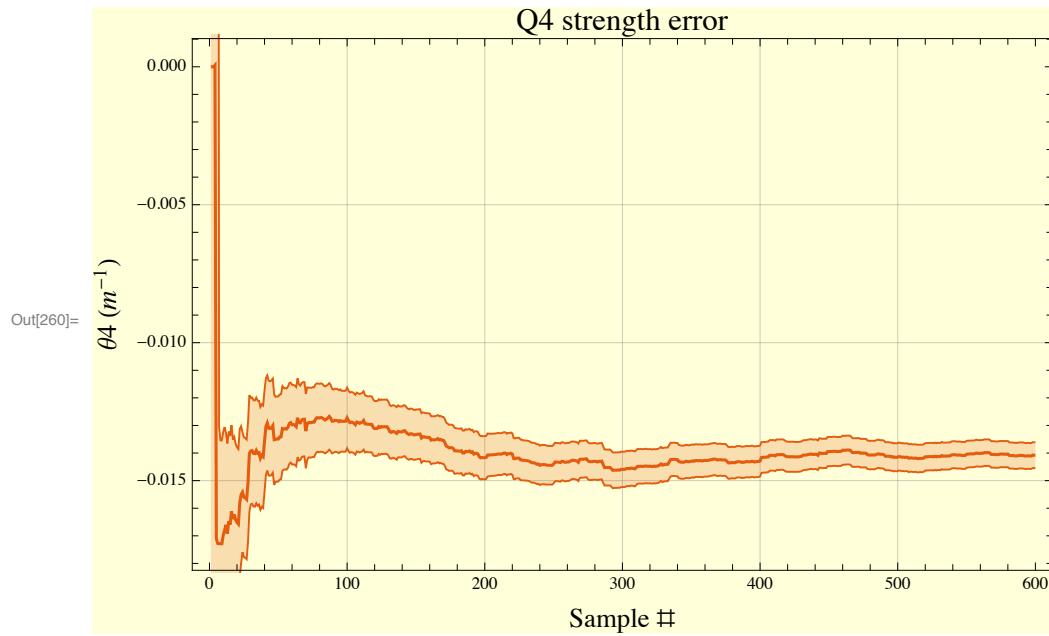
θ3 (Q3 should have no error)

```
In[255]:= g3 = ListPlot[Flatten[Table[Around[xest[[n]][[j]][[5, 1]], Sqrt[Ppred[[n]][[j]][[5, 5]]]], {n, Nturns - 1}, {j, 1, 6}]], Joined → True, PlotRange → All, GridLines → Automatic, IntervalMarkers → "Bands", PlotTheme → "Scientific", FrameLabel → {Style["Sample #", 14], Style["θ3 (m⁻¹)", 14]}, PlotLabel → Style["Q3 strength error", 16], ImageSize → 500]
```



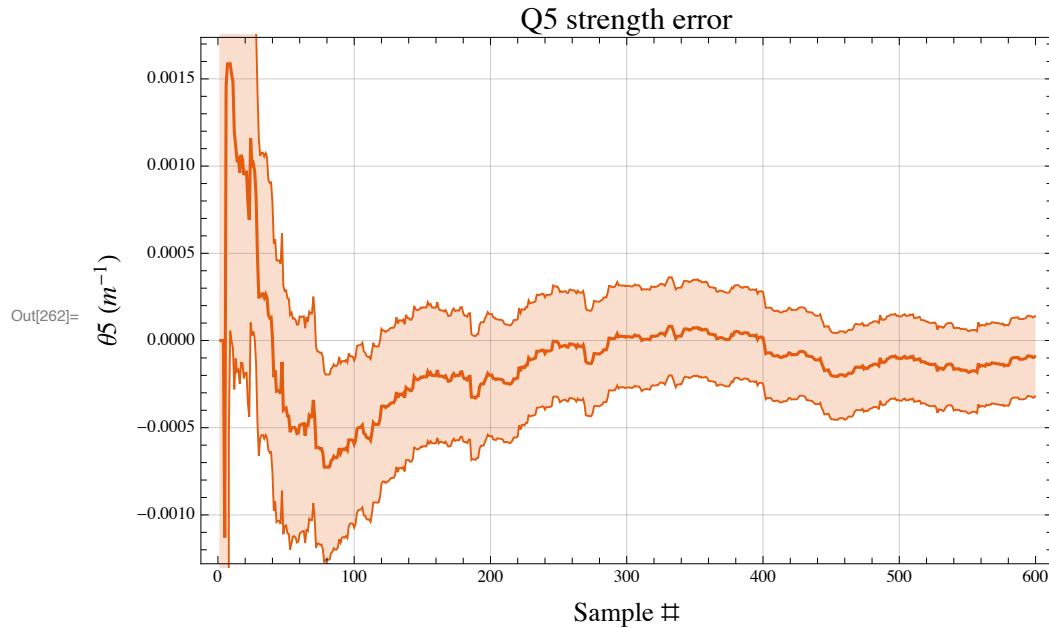
θ_4 (Q4 strength error)

```
In[260]:= g4 = ListPlot[Flatten[Table[Around[xest[[n]][[j]][6, 1], Sqrt[Ppred[[n]][[j]][6, 6]]], {n, Nturns - 1}, {j, 1, 6}]], Joined → True, PlotRange → All, GridLines → Automatic, IntervalMarkers → "Bands", PlotTheme → "Scientific", FrameLabel → {Style["Sample #", 14], Style[" $\theta_4$  ( $m^{-1}$ )", 14]}, PlotLabel → Style["Q4 strength error", 16], Background → LightYellow, (*Prolog → {LightYellow, Rectangle[Scaled[{0, 0}], Scaled[{1, 1}]]}, *) ImageSize → 500]
```



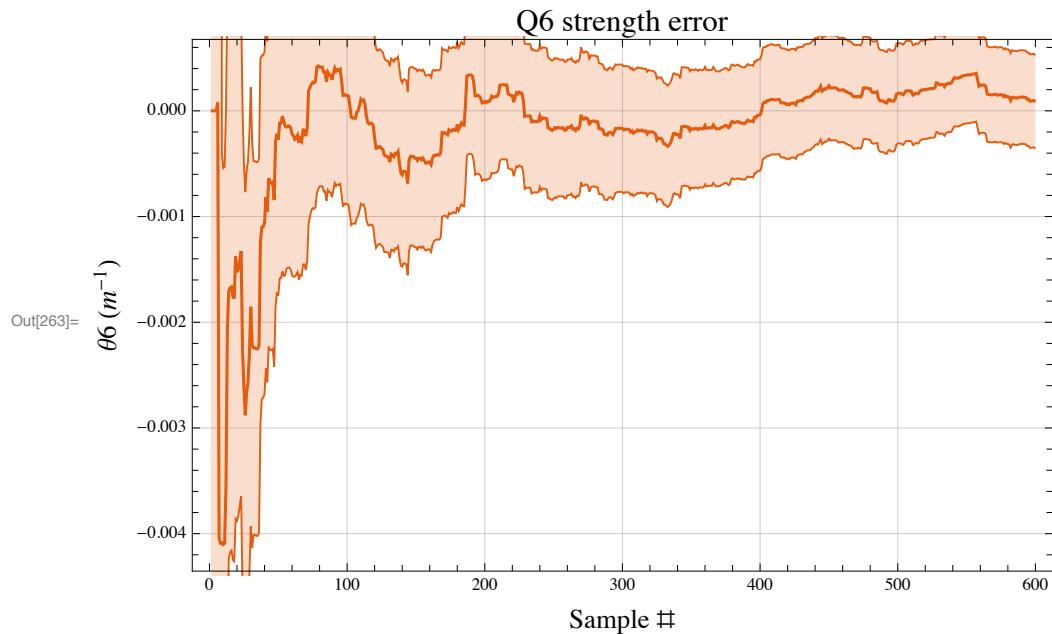
θ5 (Q5 strength error)

```
In[262]:= g5 = ListPlot[Flatten[Table[Around[xest[[n]][[j]][7, 1], Sqrt[Ppred[[n]][[j]][7, 7]]], {n, Nturns - 1}, {j, 1, 6}]], Joined → True, PlotRange → All, GridLines → Automatic, IntervalMarkers → "Bands", PlotTheme → "Scientific", FrameLabel → {Style["Sample #", 14], Style["θ5 (m⁻¹)", 14]}, PlotLabel → Style["Q5 strength error", 16], ImageSize → 500]
```

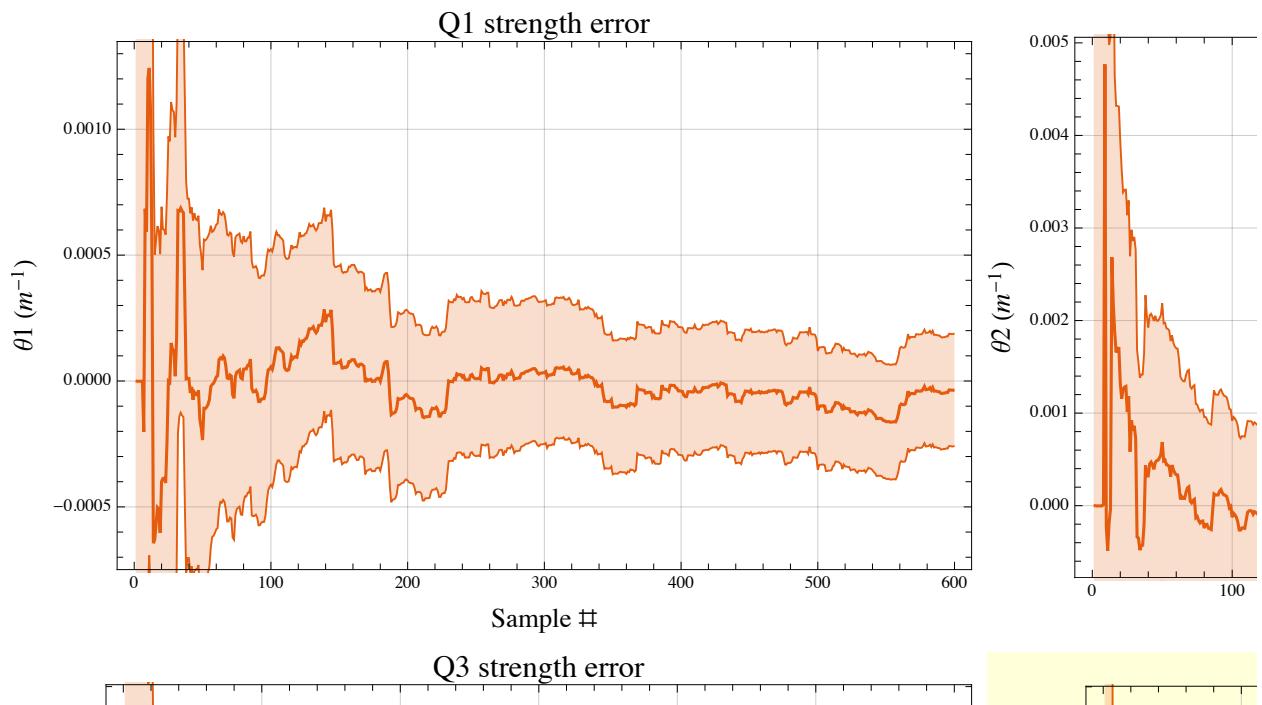


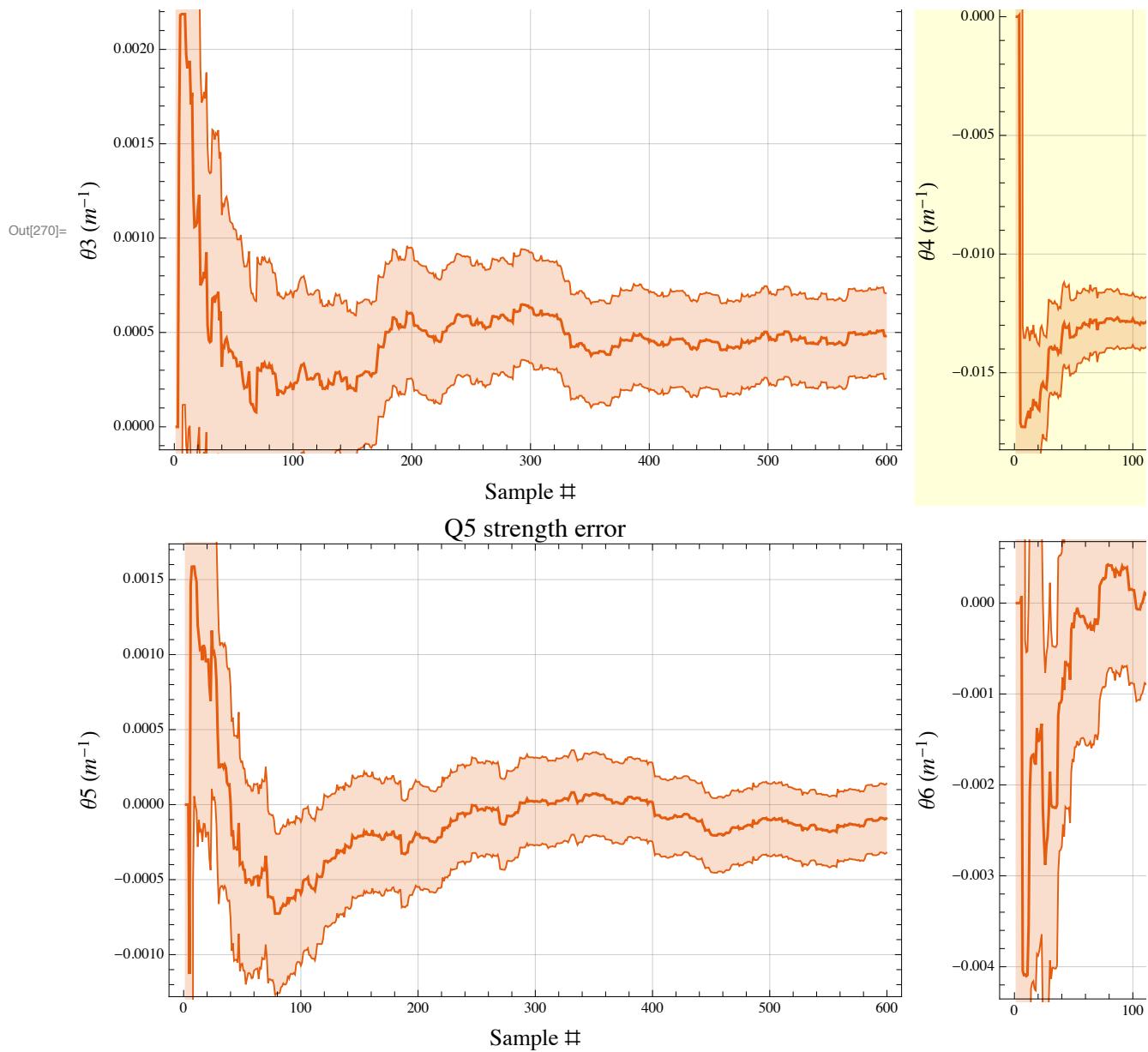
θ6 (Q6 strength error)

```
In[263]:= g6 = ListPlot[Flatten[Table[Around[xest[[n]][[j]][8, 1], Sqrt[Ppred[[n]][[j]][8, 8]]], {n, Nturns - 1}, {j, 1, 6}]], Joined → True, PlotRange → All, GridLines → Automatic, IntervalMarkers → "Bands", PlotTheme → "Scientific", FrameLabel → {Style["Sample #", 14], Style["θ6 (m⁻¹)", 14]}, PlotLabel → Style["Q6 strength error", 16], ImageSize → 500]
```



```
In[270]:= gg3 = Grid[{{g1, g2}, {g3, g4}, {g5, g6}}]
```





```
In[271]:= Export[dir <> "paramFit.pdf", gg3]
Out[271]= ~/expt/booster/lattice/math/paramFit.pdf
```

Focal length

Element 6 in `xest[]` is θ_4 . Note, because I have two fake lens with focal length $-\theta$ separated by lq , I have to use the $1/f = 1/u + 1/v$ formula to calculate the “actual” focal length error. The formula is:

$$\text{Solve} \left[\frac{1}{ff} = \frac{-1}{ff - LD} + \frac{1}{v}, v \right] = \left\{ \left\{ v \rightarrow \frac{ff (ff - LD)}{2 ff - LD} \right\} \right\}$$

The v that is found is the focal length of the system w.r.t. the 2nd downstream lens. So to bring it back to the middle of the quad, I have to add $lq/2$ to this value, i.e.

$$f = v + lq/2$$

```
In[284]:= θv4 = xest[Nturns - 1][6][6, 1]
Out[284]= -0.0140796

In[279]:= fv4 = 
$$\frac{-1}{xest[Nturns - 1][6][6, 1]}$$

Out[279]= 71.0249

In[277]:= σv4 = Sqrt[Ppred[n][j][6, 6]]
Out[277]= 0.000465789

In[294]:= Δf = 
$$\frac{ff (ff - LD)}{2 ff - LD} + lq/2 /. \{ff \rightarrow fv4, LD \rightarrow lq/2\}$$

Out[294]= 35.6998

In[285]:= dF = D[
$$\frac{-1/\theta (-1/\theta - LD)}{2 (-1/\theta) - LD}, \theta] \Delta\theta // Simplify
Out[285]= 
$$\frac{\Delta\theta (2 + 2 LD \theta + LD^2 \theta^2)}{\theta^2 (2 + LD \theta)^2}$$


In[286]:= dF /. {θ → θv4, LD → lq/2, Δθ → σv4}
Out[286]= 1.17485

In[234]:= kq = 0.54102;
lq = 0.5;

In[236]:= flen = 
$$\frac{1}{kq lq} // N$$

Out[236]= 3.69672

In[237]:= kq 0.1
Out[237]= 0.054102

In[238]:= 1 / (kq lq 0.1)
Out[238]= 36.9672$$

```

β function

I am going to use BPM6 and last turn to set θ_1 to θ_6 . But first I need the Twiss matrices

Twiss matrices

$$\begin{pmatrix} \beta \\ \alpha \\ \gamma \end{pmatrix}_{s_2} = \begin{pmatrix} C^2 & -2SC & S^2 \\ -CC' & SC' + S'C & -SS' \\ C'^2 & -2S'C' & S'^2 \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} \beta \\ \alpha \\ \gamma \end{pmatrix}_{s_1}.$$

In[239]:= $\begin{pmatrix} Cqf & Sqf \\ Cpqf & Spqf \end{pmatrix} = \text{MQFerr}[K, l, \theta]$

$$\text{Out[239]}= \left\{ \left\{ \cos[\sqrt{K} l] - \frac{\theta \sin[\sqrt{K} l]}{\sqrt{K}}, \frac{\sin[\sqrt{K} l]}{\sqrt{K}} \right\}, \left\{ -\theta \cos[\sqrt{K} l] - \sqrt{K} \sin[\sqrt{K} l], \cos[\sqrt{K} l] \right\} \right\}$$

In[240]:= $\text{TQFerr}[KK_, ll_, \theta\theta_] :=$

$$\begin{pmatrix} Cqf^2 & -2 Sqf Cqf & Sqf^2 \\ -Cqf Cpqf & Sqf Cpqf + Spqf Cqf & -Sqf Spqf \\ Cpqf^2 & -2 Spqf Cpqf & Spqf^2 \end{pmatrix} /. \{K \rightarrow KK, l \rightarrow ll, \theta \rightarrow \theta\theta\}$$

In[241]:= $\begin{pmatrix} Cqd & Sqd \\ Cpqd & Spqd \end{pmatrix} = \text{MQDerr}[K, l, \theta]$

$$\text{Out[241]}= \left\{ \left\{ \cosh[\sqrt{K} l] - \frac{\theta \sinh[\sqrt{K} l]}{\sqrt{K}}, \frac{\sinh[\sqrt{K} l]}{\sqrt{K}} \right\}, \left\{ -\theta \cosh[\sqrt{K} l] + \sqrt{K} \sinh[\sqrt{K} l], \cosh[\sqrt{K} l] \right\} \right\}$$

In[242]:= $\text{TQDerr}[KK_, ll_, \theta\theta_] :=$

$$\begin{pmatrix} Cqd^2 & -2 Sqd Cqd & Sqd^2 \\ -Cqd Cpqd & Sqd Cpqd + Spqd Cqd & -Sqd Spqd \\ Cpqd^2 & -2 Spqd Cpqd & Spqd^2 \end{pmatrix} /. \{K \rightarrow KK, l \rightarrow ll, \theta \rightarrow \theta\theta\}$$

In[243]:= $\begin{pmatrix} Cl & Sl \\ Cpl & Spl \end{pmatrix} = \text{Mdift}[l]$

$$\text{Out[243]}= \{\{1, l\}, \{0, 1\}\}$$

In[244]:= $\text{Tdrift}[ll_] := \begin{pmatrix} Cl^2 & -2 Sl Cl & Sl^2 \\ -Cl Cpl & Sl Cpl + Spl Cl & -Sl Spl \\ Cpl^2 & -2 Spl Cpl & Spl^2 \end{pmatrix} /. l \rightarrow ll$

Twiss elements

```
In[245]:= Telement = {
  {TQFerr, k, lq/2, θ1}, {Tdrift, ld}, {TQDerr, k, lq/2, θ2},
  {TQDerr, k, lq/2, θ2}, {Tdrift, ld}, {TQFerr, k, lq/2, θ3},
  {TQFerr, k, lq/2, θ3}, {Tdrift, ld}, {TQDerr, k, lq/2, θ4},
  {TQDerr, k, lq/2, θ4}, {Tdrift, ld}, {TQFerr, k, lq/2, θ5},
  {TQFerr, k, lq/2, θ5}, {Tdrift, ld}, {TQDerr, k, lq/2, θ6},
  {TQDerr, k, lq/2, θ6}, {Tdrift, ld}, {TQFerr, k, lq/2, θ1}
};
```

Calculate β 's

```
In[246]:= βx[s_] :=
Module[{Δk1, Δk2, Δk3, Δk4, Δk5, Δk6lattice, φ, βs, αs, γs, xs, dθ, d1, Tw, i},
(*get the strengths of the errors from BPM6 at the last turn*)
{Δk1, Δk2, Δk3, Δk4, Δk5, Δk6} = {xest[Nturns - 1][6][3, 1],
  xest[Nturns - 1][6][4, 1], xest[Nturns - 1][6][5, 1], xest[Nturns - 1][6][6, 1],
  xest[Nturns - 1][6][7, 1], xest[Nturns - 1][6][8, 1]};
(* Make the lattice to find xs*)

lattice = FF6to1.FF5to6.FF4to5.FF3to4.FF2to3.FF1to2 /.
{θ1 → Δk1, θ2 → Δk2, θ3 → Δk3, θ4 → Δk4, θ5 → Δk5, θ6 → Δk6};

(*got the lattice, so solve for the initial Twiss parameters, xs*)
φ = ArcCos[1/2 Tr[lattice]];
βs = lattice[[1, 2]] // N;
αs = Chop[(lattice[[1, 1]] - Cos[φ]) // N];
γs = -lattice[[2, 1]] // N;
xs = {{βs}, {αs}, {γs}};

(*Finally, I can do the transport*)
```

```

d0 = d1 = 0;
Tw = IdentityMatrix[3];

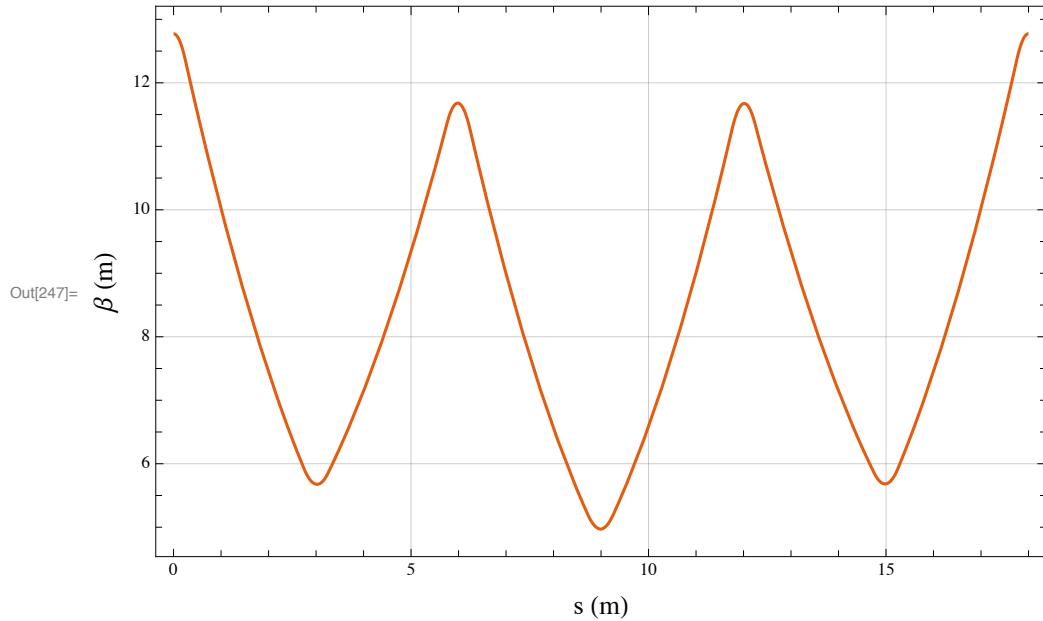
For[i = 1, i ≤ Length[Telement], i++,
  (*Is it a quad?*)
  If[(Telement[[i, 1]] == TQFerr) || (Telement[[i, 1]] == TQDerr),
    d1 += Telement[[i, 3]]; (*get length*)
    If[d0 ≤ s ≤ d1,
      Return[Telement[[i, 1]][Telement[[i, 2]], s - d0, Telement[[i, 4]]].Tw.xs /.
        {θ1 → Δk1, θ2 → Δk2, θ3 → Δk3, θ4 → Δk4, θ5 → Δk5, θ6 → Δk6}];
    ];
    (*not in the quad, so transport through*)
    Tw = Telement[[i, 1]][Telement[[i, 2]], Telement[[i, 3]], Telement[[i, 4]]].Tw /.
      {θ1 → Δk1, θ2 → Δk2, θ3 → Δk3, θ4 → Δk4, θ5 → Δk5, θ6 → Δk6};
  ];
]

(*Is it a drift?*)
If[Telement[[i, 1]] == Tdrift,
  d1 += Telement[[i, 2]]; (*get length*)
  If[d0 ≤ s ≤ d1,
    Return[Telement[[i, 1]][s - d0].Tw.xs];
  ];
  (*not in the drift space, so transport through*)
  Tw = Telement[[i, 1]][Telement[[i, 2]]].Tw;
];

d0 = d1;
]; (*for*)
];

```

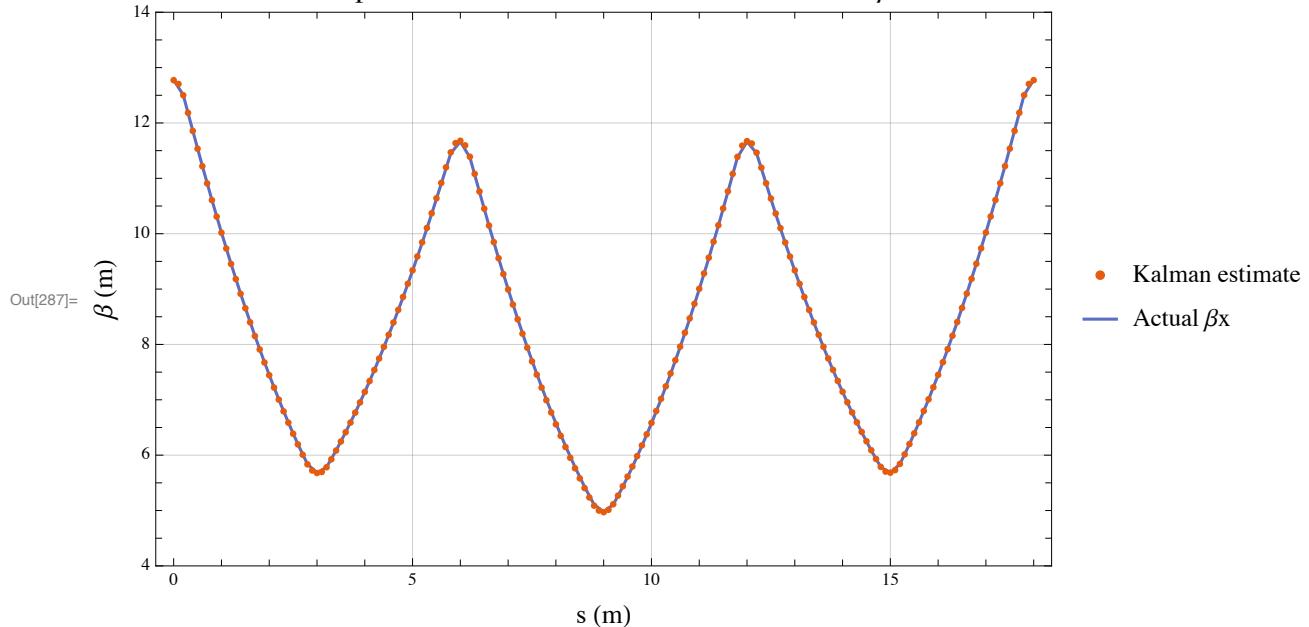
```
In[247]:= Plot[βx[s][1, 1], {s, 0, 3 * (lq/2 + ld + lq + ld + lq/2)}, PlotTheme → "Scientific",
  GridLines → Automatic, FrameLabel → {Style["s (m)", 14], Style["β (m)", 14]},
  PlotLabel → Style["βx function found by Kalman filter", 16], ImageSize → 500]
```

β_x function found by Kalman filter

Get the β function that generated the error. The data came from *fodo_error.nb*

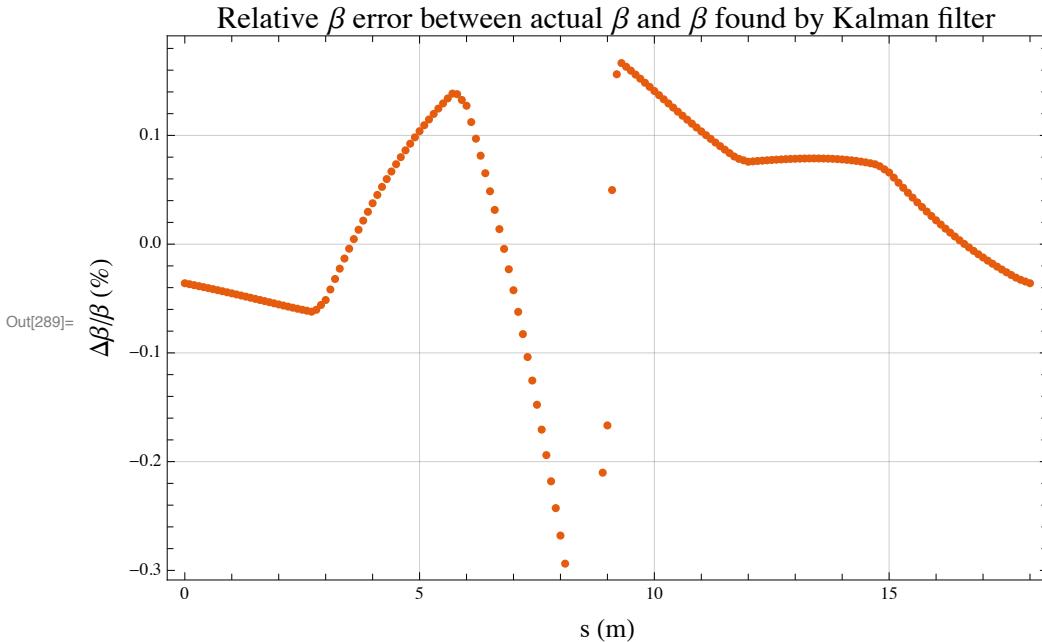
```
In[248]:= Lβactual = ReadList[dir <> "betax_err.dat", {Number, Number}];

In[287]:= gg4 = ListPlot[{Table[{s, βx[s][[1, 1]]}, {s, 0, 3 * (lq/2 + ld + lq + ld + lq/2), 0.1}], 
  Lβactual[[;; ; 2]], Joined -> {False, True},
  PlotRange -> {4, 14}, PlotTheme -> "Scientific", GridLines -> Automatic,
  FrameLabel -> {Style["s (m)", 14], Style["\beta (m)", 14]},
  PlotLabel -> Style["Comparison between Kalman result and actual \beta_x", 16],
  PlotLegends -> {"Kalman estimate", "Actual \beta_x"}, ImageSize -> 500}]
```

Comparison between Kalman result and actual β_x 

```
In[288]:= Export[dir <> "beta.pdf", gg4]
Out[288]= ~/expt/booster/lattice/math/beta.pdf
```

```
In[289]:= gg5 = ListPlot[Table[{Lβactual[[i, 1]],  $\frac{\beta_x[L\beta_{actual}[i, 1]] - L\beta_{actual}[i, 2]}{L\beta_{actual}[i, 2]} \cdot 100$ }, {i, Length[Lβactual]}], PlotTheme -> "Scientific", GridLines -> Automatic, FrameLabel -> {Style["s (m)", 14], Style[" $\Delta\beta/\beta$  (%)", 14]}, PlotLabel -> Style["Relative  $\beta$  error between actual  $\beta$  and  $\beta$  found by Kalman filter", 16], ImageSize -> 500]
```



```
In[290]:= Export[dir <> "betaErr.pdf", gg5]
Out[290]= ~/expt/booster/lattice/math/betaErr.pdf
```